

```

In[56]:= Manipulate[i = 0; populationSize; sampleSize; nIter;
Dynamic[If[i < nIter, (
  If[i == 0, {populationSizeEstimate = Table[0, {j, nIter}];
  CurrentPopulationSizeEstimate = Table[0, {j, nIter}];
  population = Range[1, populationSize]]; i++;
  (* RandomChoice[] does sampling WITH replacement *)
  populationSizeEstimate[[i]] = 2 * Mean[RandomChoice[population, sampleSize]] - 1;
  CurrentPopulationSizeEstimate[[i]] = N[Mean[populationSizeEstimate[[1 ;; i]]]];
  p1 = ListPlot[CurrentPopulationSizeEstimate[[1 ;; i]],
  PlotLabel → Text["Convergence of population size estimator (2  $\bar{X}_{n-1}$ )",
    as funciton of number of samples and sample size\n" <>
    "\tnumber of samples taken = " <> ToString[i] <>
    "\t\tCurrent estimator value = " <> ToString[
    CurrentPopulationSizeEstimate[[i]]] <>
    "\n\tCurrent estimator mean = " <> ToString[
    Mean[CurrentPopulationSizeEstimate[[1 ;; i]]]] <>
    "\tCurrent estimator Variance = " <> ToString[
    Variance[CurrentPopulationSizeEstimate[[1 ;; i]]]],
  PlotRange → {{0, nIter}, {populationSize - 0.05 populationSize,
  populationSize + 0.05 populationSize}}, ImageSize → 500, AxesLabel →
  {"number of samples", "Estimator value of population size"}, Joined → True];
  p2 = Line[{{1, populationSize}, {nIter, populationSize}}];
  p3 = Show[p1, Graphics[{Red, p2}]]]
), p3]],

{{populationSize, 10 000, "Population Size?:"}, 20,
1 000 000, 10, Appearance → "Labeled", ContinuousAction → False},
{{sampleSize, 30, "sample Size?:"}, 10, 100, 1,
Appearance → "Labeled", ContinuousAction → False},
{{nIter, 500, "number of samples to take?:"}, 100, 100 000, 10,
Appearance → "Labeled", ContinuousAction → False},
AutorunSequencing → {{2, 120}}]
]

```

